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| ***SectionA(40Marks)*** | |
| ***NO*** | ***Answers*** |
| 1. | −  **K** |
| 2. | −Equatorialrainforests/Tropicalrainforests. |
| 3. | −Theyenablepupilstodeveloptheirtalents,theypromoteunityamongpupils,theyenablechildrentorelax,theypromotecooperationamongpupils,theyenablechildrentodevelopphysicalfitness. |
| 4. | −Itledtodisplacementofthenatives,manypeoplelosttheirlivesduringtheBoerwars,theylostlandtotheBoers,itledtointermarriagesbetweentheBoersandthenatives,theylostpropertyinwarswiththeBoers. |
| 5. | −Theyintroducednewstylesofdressing,theyintroducedformaleducation,theybuilthospitalsinUganda,theyintroducedmoderndrugs,theybuiltschoolsinUganda. |
| 6. | −Zebracrossing,Trafficlights,Roadsigns,Roundabout,Flyovers,Pavements,Guardrails,Humps,Laneseparators. |
| 7. | −Byprotectingtheenvironment,participatingincommunalwork,bypayingtaxes,byworkingtoearnaliving,byprotectingpublicproperty,througheducatingtheirchildren,theyprovidelabourinfactories/industries. |
| 8. | −Presenceoffertilesoils,presenceofreliablerainfall(goodclimate),presenceofcoolclimaticconditions. |
| 9. | −Trading/trade,carwashing,fishing,tailoring,brickmaking,charcoalmaking,farming,carpentry,sandmining. |
| 10. | −Byplantingtrees/afforestation/reforestation,byteachingpeoplebetterfarmingmethods,byterracingtheland/contourploughing/stripcropping/addingfertilisers,ensuringproperdisposalofwastes. |
| 11. | −Throughparticipatinginelections,throughfreedomofspeech/association/movement/worship(**Acceptexerciseofallfreedoms**). |
| 12. | −Itpromotedcooperationamongpeople,itpromotedunityamongpeople,theygotnewitemsoftrade,theylearntnewskillsofproduction. |
| 13. | −Theyaresourceofincometothegovernment,theypromotethedevelopmentofroadsinthecountry,theyareasourceofemploymenttopeople,theyareusedforeducationandresearch,theycreatemarketforlocalcrafts. |
| 14. | −Circumcision,tattooing,celebrationoftwinbirth,childnaming,detoothing. |
| 15. | −Toeasecommunicationwiththelocalpeople,tocontrolresistance/rebellion,toincreaselabourforceinadministration,totrainAfricanleaders,togetmorecollaborators. |
| 16. | −Byplanningbeforespending(bybudgetingforbasicneeds),byspendingonpriorities,bygrowingenoughfoodforthefamily,bycreatingmoresourcesofincome. |
| 17. | −Byusinglinesoflongitudeandlinesoflatitude(Gridmethod/Gridreference),byusingacompassdirection,byusingneighbouringplaces. |
| 18. | −Burundi,Rwanda. |

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| 19. | −Theyareofhigheraltitude,theyarehighabovesealevel,theylieatahigheraltitude. |
| 20. | −Theykeeptheirmoneysafely,theycreatejobstopeople,theygiveoutloanstopeople,theygivefinancialadvicetobusinessmen,theyinvestincommunityprojects. |
| 21. | −Ugandagetsawidermarketforhergoods,Ugandagetsgoodsshedoesnotproduce,UgandatradesfreelywithotherEACmemberstates,ithasalsoreducedtaxesongoodsobtainedfromothermembers,Ugandaenjoyspeaceandsecurityintheregion,itiseasyforUgandantraderstomovegoodsacrossbordersofmemberstates. |
| 22. | −TheVeld/Highveld. |
| 23. | −HewasoneofthepoliticalleadersofMauMaurebellion,hewastheleaderofKANUwhichledKenyatoindependence,hemobilisedKenyanstofightfortheirindependence. |
| 24. | −Buganda’slandwasdividedintomailoandcrownland,thepowersoftheKabakawereweakened/reduced,theylosttheirindependencetotheBritish,itledtointroductionofnewtaxesinBuganda. |
| 25. | −Duetoillegalmining/theftyofminerals,lowlevelsoftechnology,somemineralsexistinscatteredplaces,limitedskilledlabour,shortageoffunds/capitalforinvestment. |
| 26. | −UgandaisfoundinEastAfricawhileMadagascarisfoundinSouthernAfrica,UgandaiscrossedbytheEquatorwhileMadagascariscrossedbytheTropicofCapricorn,UgandaisalandlockedcountrywhileMadagascarisanon−landlockedcountry,UgandaisamainlandcountrywhileMadagascarisanislandcountry. |
| 27. | −Glassware,perfumes,knives,guns,clothes,beads,swords,carpets. |
| 28. | −Ariftvalleyisalongandwidedepressionontheearth’ssurfacewithsteepsides. |
| 29. | −Radios,television,Newspapers,telephones,telegrams,billboards,noticeboards,signposts,magazines,internet. |
| 30. | −Highbirthrate,goodnutrition,earlymarriages,lowdeathrate,polygamousfamilies,highfertilityrateinwomen,improvedmedicalservices. |
| 31. | −Itshowsthetropicalclimate,abundantsunshineinUganda. |
| 32. | −Polyethenebags,paper,plastics,straws,oldjerrycans,oldclothes,oldshoes,glass,oldbags. |
| 33. | −Itpromotespeacefulchangeofpowerinthecountry/itpromotespeace,itpromotesdemocracy,itpromotesrespectforhumanrights. |
| 34. | −Itischeaperintermsofcostscomparedtootherports,thereiseasytransportbetweenUgandaandMombasa,MombasaisnearertoUgandathanotherports. |
| 35. | −Lamogirebellion,Mwanga’srebellion,Nyangirerebellion. |
| 36. | **Either:**Itstrengthensone’sfaithinGod,ithelpsaChristiantoovercometemptations,itbringsoneclosertoGod,itenablesChristianstorepenthis/hersins.  **Or**:IthelpsthemfulfilloneofthepillarsofIslam,ithelpsaMuslimtogetrewardsfromAllah,itpromotesgoodhealth,itenablesaMuslimtogetblessings. |
| 37. | **Either**:Fishing,hewasafisherman.  **Or**:Trading,hewasamerchant,hewasashepherd. |
| 38. | **ForBoth**:Theypromotefaith/theyareusedforpreaching,theypromoteunity,theypromotehealing,theyprovideidentitytoaChristian. |
| 39. | **Either**:FathersUnion,CatholicReliefAgency,AdventistsDevelopmentandReliefAgency(ADRA),YMCA,YWCA,Mothers’Union,ChristianReliefUganda,WomenGuild. |
| 40. | **Either**:Topromotepeace,friendship,fellowshipamongChristians.  **Or**:Topromotepeace,friendship,cooperationandunityamongMuslims. |
| ***SectionB.(60Marks)*** | |
| 41. | 1. Presenceofinfertilesoils,drought,theareareceivesverylittlerainfall,itissemi−arid,itisverydry. 2. Itisamininggroundforsand,itisafishingground,itpromotestourism,itsshoresareusedforfarming,itprovideswaterforindustrialuse,itisusedfortransport. 3. Volcanicity. |
| 42. | 1. Tropicalclimate/Savannaclimate. 2. ThelargestpartofAfricalieswithinthetropics. |

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|  | (c)Altitude,Oceancurrents,latitude,winds,humanactivities,vegetationcover. |
| 43. | 1. Boats,ships,canoes,ferries,steamers,dhows. 2. Strongwinds(storms),presenceofwaterhyacinthonwaterbodies,wateraccidents,pirates,attacksfromdangerousaquaticanimals,poorconditionsofwatervessels,overloadingofwatervessels,presenceofrocksinrivers. |
| 44. | 1. President. 2. Planningforthepeople,buildingroads/schools/hospitals/(socialservices),protectingthepeople,developingtheeconomyofthecountry. 3. Legislature,Judiciary(Parliament) |
| 45. | 1. **NelsonMandela**:FoughtagainstApartheidruleinSouthAfrica. 2. **HailieSelassie**:HelpedEthiopiatodefendherindependence. 3. **JuliusNyerere**:LedTanganyikatoindependence. 4. **KwameNkurumah**:OrganisedthefirstPAN−AfricanconferenceinAfrica. |
| 46. | 1. TheElectoralCommission. 2. President,Membersofparliament,LCIchairpersons,LCII,IIIandV,Chairperson,Lordmayor.(**Reject**:Politicalleaders) 3. Voterbribing/Multiplevoting/voterigging/abuseofoponents/torturingofopponets/unfairelections/unfaithfulelectoralofficials/delayofelectionmaterials |
| 47. | 1. Itiseasytogetjobs,resourceslikelandareenoughforthepopulation,thereislimitedconflictoverthenaturalresources,thereislowcrimerate,itisprovidesocialservices. 2. Thereisshortageoflabour,underdevelopment,lowtaxrevenuecollection,limitedmarketforgoods,underutilisationofresources. |
| 48. | 1. ThesummitofHeadsofstate,thesecretariat,councilofministers,sectoralcommittee,thecoordinatingcommittee. 2. Absenceofacommoncurrency,limitedfund,smugglingofgoods,conflictsamongtheheadsofstate,poortransportsysteminthememberstates,productionofsimilargoodsintheregion,absenceofacommonlanguageintheregion,insecurityinsomememberstates. |
| 49. | 1. KabakaMuteesaI. 2. TospreadChristianity,toprepareAfricansforcolonialism,tosuppressthespreadingofIslam,tospreadWesterncivilization,topromoteWesternculture,tointroducelegitimatetrade,toteachpeoplehowtoreadandwrite. 3. Shortageofsupplies(food,watermedicine),attacksfromhostilepeople,attacksfromdangerouswildanimals,difficultyincommunicationwiththenatives. |
| 50. | 1. Bantu. 2. TheArabs. 3. ItledtothedisplacementoftheBushmen. 4. Drought,famine,poorsoils(Lackofrainfall) |
| 51. | **Either**:   1. Hefedthehungry,helpedthelametowalk,hehealedthesick,heforgavethe sinners,hewashedhisdisciples’feet, he helpedtheblindtosee,hepreachedthegospeltothem. 2. Bypayingschoolfeesfortheorphans,byfeedingthehungrypeopleinthecommunity,byfetchingwaterfortheelderly,bybuildinghousesfortheneedy,bycaringforthesick.   **Or**:   1. Hehealedthesick,hefedthehungry,hedefendedtheMuslims,hepreachedtothemthewordofAllah. |

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|  | (b)Bypayingschoolfeesfortheorphans,byfeedingthehungrypeopleinthecommunity,byfetchingwaterfortheelderly,bybuildinghousesfortheneedy,bycaring  forthesick. |
| 52. | **Either**:  (a)Committingmurder/adultery,stealingotherpeople’sproperty,accusingotherpeoplefalsely,worshippingidols.(Acceptall actions/behavioursthatbreakthetencommandments)  (b)ThroughreadingtheBible,throughfasting,avoidingbadgroups,byattendingfellowships,bysingingsongsofgospel.  **Or**:   1. Committingmurder/adultery,stealingotherpeople’sproperty,accusingotherpeoplefalsely,worshippingidols. 2. ThroughreadingtheQuran,throughfasting,avoidingbadgroups,byattendingfellowships,recitingtheQuran |
| 53. | **Either:**   1. Heturnedwaterintowine. 2. Hewantedtoshowlovetohisfollowers,tobringhappinesstopeople,toprovethathewasasonofGod. 3. Hewalkedonwater,hemadethelametowalk,herosethedead,hegavesighttotheblind,hefed5000menontwofishandfiveloaves(pieces)ofbread.   **Or**:   1. HereceivedtherevelationoftheholyQuranfromAllah. 2. HewantedtoshowAllah’spower,hewantedpeopletoprovethathewasamessengerofAllah,hewantedtoendpeople’ssuffering. 3. HereadtheQuranyethewasanilliterate,hewenttoheavenaliveandcameback,hecomfortedthecryingtree,hemilkedasickgoat,hemultipliedfood,waterflowedfromhisblessedhands,hesplitthemoon,heforetoldfutureevents. |
| 54. | **Either**:   1. Thanksgivingprayer. 2. Bydonatingtothechurch,bypreachingthewordofGodtootherpeople,bygivingthanksgiftstoGod,byhelpingtheneedypeople,bypraisingGod. 3. Liturgicalprayer,confessionprayer,petitionprayer,praisingprayer,supplicationprayer.   **Or**:   1. Subuh(Fajr) 2. Bydonatingtothemosque,buildingamosque,bypreachingthewordofAllahtoothers,byhelpingtheneedy,bypayingzakah. 3. Zuhur,Aswir,Maghrib,Ishah(Ishae) |
| **ForBoth** | |
| 55. | 1. Judaism,Bahaifaith,Hinduism,Sikhism. 2. BothbelieveinoneGod,bothbelieveinthedayofjudgement,bothbelieveinlifeafterdeath,bothbelieveinprophets,bothbelieveinHolybooks,bothhavespecialdaysforworshippingGod. |